

## APPENDIX

Table A.1. Summary statistics

| Variable                                 | Obs | Mean   | SD    | Min    | Max   |
|--|-----|--------|-------|--------|-------|
| Avg. eval of Chávez (mean)               | 230 | 4.177  | 1.134 | 1.928  | 7.799 |
| Consistency evals Chávez (pr)            | 230 | 0.657  | 0.080 | 0.480  | 0.831 |
| Left-of-center President                 | 230 | 0.426  | 0.496 | 0      | 1     |
| Government supporters                    | 230 | 0.500  | 0.501 | 0      | 1     |
| Distance from Venezuela                  | 230 | 1.010  | 0.282 | 0.287  | 1.879 |
| Internal polarization                    | 230 | 2.515  | .417  | 1.892  | 3.805 |
| Proportion of Exports to Venezuela (log) | 230 | 0.295  | 1.456 | -3.073 | 3.122 |
| Trade Balance                            | 230 | 0.461  | 0.500 | 0      | 1     |
| Left-Right Mean Ideological Location     | 230 | 5.285  | 0.522 | 4.295  | 7.104 |
| Average Socio-Economic Status            | 230 | -0.006 | 0.453 | -0.868 | 0.859 |
| Satisfaction with Democracy              | 230 | 1.309  | 0.267 | 0.591  | 2.098 |

